

Meniscectomy Rehab Protocol

Phase	Precautions	Treatment Recommendations	Emphasize
Pre-Operative Phase <i>Criteria for Advancement:</i> -Maximize ROM and flexibility in pain-free range -Maximize strength prior to surgery -Independent ambulation on level surfaces and stairs with appropriate assistive device -Patient able to verbalize/demonstrate post-operative plan of care	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Avoid severe pain with ROM and strengthening exercises Modify or minimize activities that increase pain 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Patient education <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Post-operative plan of care o Edema control o Activity modification o Gait training with expected post-operative assistive device o Basic home exercise program (HEP) Ankle pumps, quadriceps sets Straight leg raise PRE's- hip flexion, hip abduction, hip extension Seated knee flexion and extension AAROM LE flexibility exercises e.g. supine calf and hamstring stretches Passive knee extension with towel roll under heel Plantar flexion with elastic band or calf raises Gait training with appropriate pre-operative assistive device if needed Additional recommendations for patients attending multiple sessions pre-operatively <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Edema control o ROM exercises e.g. seated knee flexion AAROM, supine knee extension PROM o LE flexibility exercises o LE progressive resistive exercises e.g. quadriceps sets, straight leg raises in multiple planes o Balance/proprioceptive training o Stationary bike 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Familiarization with post-operative plan of care Quadriceps contraction
Day of Surgery <i>Criteria for Advancement:</i> -Independent ambulation with appropriate assistive device on level surfaces and stairs -Independent with transfers -Independent with HEP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Avoid painful activities: Prolonged sitting, standing, walking, and exercises that cause pain Do not put a pillow under the operated knee- keep extended while resting Avoid premature discharge of assistive device- until gait is normalized 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Transfer training Gait training with assistive device on level surfaces and stairs Patient education on edema control and activity modification Initiate and emphasize importance of HEP <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Quadriceps sets, gluteal sets, ankle pumps, o Seated knee A/AAROM o Straight leg raise if able o Passive knee extension with towel roll under heel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Control swelling Independent transfers Gait training with assistive device A/AAROM (emphasize extension) Emphasize quadriceps re-education (quadriceps sets)



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Postoperative Phase I Weeks 0-3 <i>Criteria for Advancement:</i> -Swelling and pain controlled -Full passive knee extension -Passive knee flexion $\geq 120^\circ$ -Unilateral weight bearing on involved LE without pain -Normal gait pattern without assistive device on level surfaces -Independent with HEP -Perform a pain free body weight squat without compensation (assisted as needed, i.e. counter, ball, TRX) -Ascend $\geq 6''$ step	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not put a pillow under the operated knee- keep extended when resting and sleeping Avoid pain with exercises, standing, walking and other activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitor tolerance to load, frequency, intensity and duration Avoid premature discharge of assistive device- should be used until gait is normalized Avoid forceful PROM 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bike Gait training Modalities for pain and edema as needed Emphasize patient compliance with HEP and weight bearing precautions/progression Knee A/AAROM Patella mobilization LE flexibility exercises Muscle reeducation using modalities as needed Hip progressive resisted exercises Closed chain strengthening exercises e.g. leg press, squat, forward step up progression Proprioception training Consider blood flow restriction program with FDA approved device if cleared by surgeon and qualified therapist available Swelling and pain controlled Full passive knee extension Passive knee flexion $\geq 120^\circ$ Unilateral weight bearing on involved LE without pain Normal gait pattern without assistive device on level surfaces Independent with HEP Perform a pain free body weight squat without compensation (assisted as needed, i.e. counter, ball, TRX) Ascend $\geq 6''$ step 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal gait pattern Patient compliance with HEP and activity modification Control of pain and swelling Total lower body functional strengthening
Postoperative Phase II Weeks 4-8 <i>Criteria for Discharge (or Advancement if Return to Sport):</i> - Full knee PROM -Minimal swelling -Ability to ascend and descend 8" stairs pain-free with good control and alignment -Independent with full HEP -Discharge OR move on to phase III if the goal is to return to sport	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Avoid pain with therapeutic exercise and functional activities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> LE flexibility exercises Patella mobilization Progressive LE open kinetic chain exercises Functional progression of LE closed kinetic chain exercises, e.g. double leg squat to single leg squat and initiate forward step-down progression Progress proprioceptive balance training Cardiovascular endurance training e.g. bike, swimming, elliptical when able to perform 6" forward step up Initiate impact activities with progressive loading e.g. anti-gravity or underwater treadmill, bilateral to unilateral Progress HEP 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eccentric quadriceps control Functional progression Normalize flexibility to meet demands of ADL's Establish advanced HEP/ gym home program



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Postoperative Phase III Return to Sport <i>Criteria for Advancement:</i> -Swelling and pain controlled -Full passive knee extension -Passive knee flexion $\geq 120^\circ$ -Unilateral weight bearing on involved LE without pain -Normal gait pattern without assistive device on level surfaces -Independent with HEP -Perform a pain free body weight squat without compensation (assisted as needed, i.e. counter, ball, TRX) -Ascend $\geq 6''$ step	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Avoid pain with therapeutic exercise and functional activities Avoid too much too soon- monitor exercise and activity dosing Don't ignore functional progressions Be certain to incorporate rest and recovery Protect tibiofemoral and patellofemoral joint from excessive load 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Initiate return to running program when able to descend 8" Advance proprioceptive balance training Advance LE strengthening Plyometrics progression Sport-specific agility training Increase endurance and activity tolerance Sport-specific multidirectional core retraining Progress total body multidirectional motor control exercises to meet sport-specific demands Collaboration with trainer, coach or performance specialist Patient education regarding self-monitoring of exercise volume and load progression Lack of pain, swelling and apprehension with sports-specific movements Quantitative assessments $\geq 90\%$ of contralateral LE Movement patterns, functional strength, flexibility, motion, endurance, power, deceleration and accuracy to meet demands of sport Independent with gym or return to sport program 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Self-monitoring of exercise volume Self-monitoring of load progression Speed and power Agility, change of direction and deceleration Collaboration with appropriate Sports Performance expert

I hereby certify these services as medically necessary for the patient's plan of care.

Physician's Signature

Date



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